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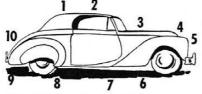
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### TECHNICAL TIPS

#### BY BARNEY NAVARRO

(Questions from readers on their problems are welcome and every effort will be made to answer these inquiries in the Technical Tips department. However, the volume of correspondence received makes it impossible to answer such questions directly. Questions which are not brief and specific will be edited.—Ed.)

#### LOWERING '52 WILLYS

One problem has me stumped on my '52 Willys. Due to the unusual front suspension, how can I drop the front end? Robert C. Davidson So. Coventry, Conn. Lowering kits are not available for the '52 Willys so any alteration in the front suspension will be a custom job. Probably the easiest way to lower the front end would be to fabricate some angle brackets. and weld them to the upper sides of the A arms so that the spindle assemblies can be repositioned an inch to an inch and a half higher. A good blacksmith should be able to do the job, but the expense will be rather high. Torching the springs to make them sag is not recommended because the front end geometry will then be incorrect.

#### '50 STUDE HEAD MILLING

I have a '50 Studebaker Champion and am planning a mild souping job. Although I've just begun the work, I already have a thousand questions to ask. The first one is what is the best amount to mill the head for use of dual carburetors?

Billy Jones Americus, Ga. · Milling the head has no relationship with the carburetion. The only reason that head milling is advised when dual carburetion is installed is because duals reduce low speed torque slightly. Milling the head adds to the torque factor so no reduction in low speed pulling ability is apparent. If .060 is milled from the head, a considerable increase in pulling ability will be noticed.

#### CADILLAC CONVERSION

Would installation of a '53 Cadillac engine in my '53 overdrive Ford Victoria, with a Cadillac flywheel, pressure plate and Ford 10-inch diameter clutch disc, place too great a strain on the stock rear end for safety? I intend to use the car for the street only.

Richard B. Blaski Chicago, Ill. · Whether or not the engine places too much of a strain on the stock rear end will be dependent upon how you drive the car. If you make a practice of engaging the clutch with a jerk at full power, you can expect the rear yoke of your rear universal joint to break occasionally. Smoothly applied power will merely cause the rear wheels to break traction and spin when too much power is applied.

#### NEEDS UPDRAFT CARBS

For the sake of body design, the downdraft carburetor on my Chevrolet must go. Can you suggest three sidedraft or updraft carburetors that will give performance equal to the original equipment? I am trying to keep the hood as close to the valve cover as possible.

Scott Mackintosh Cleveland, Ohio • A three carburetor manifold adaptable to side draft carburetors can be obtained from Nicson Engineering in Los Angeles.

#### PEAK HORSEPOWER

I have a 21-stud '37 Ford block bored out to 31/16 inches. Stroke is stock and pistons are stock Mercury. Stroke is 33/4 inches. Block has been ported and relieved, while the heads are milled .060. Valves are stock and the valve springs are Lincoln Zephyr. I have a three-quarter cam, Fenten manifold with dual Stromberg '97s, a '49 Ford oil pump, Mallory coil and condenser and stock distributor with dual spring points. Fuel pump is stock and I'm using Johnson adjustable tappets.

Could you tell me what my approximate horsepower should be and at what rpm the engine will peak? I'd like to put it on a dyno but everyone wants to mess with it and I'd rather do the work my-

Donald Barton Toledo, Ohio • Approximately 125 hp at 4,200 rpm.

#### FORD SIX IMPROVEMENT

I would like to make a modest improvement in the performance of my '47 Ford six. What would you suggest I do first?

Sam Huyelte Wynnewood, Pa. • Mill the head or install an aluminum high compression head.

#### CIRCUIT BREAKER CONNECTION

In installing a V-8 in an A, I'd like to know where you would connect a circuit breaker in the rewiring of the V-8 to connect the electrical accessories.

A/3c Phillip Scheib Keesler AFB, Mass. · A circuit breaker should be installed in the "hot" lead between the battery and all of your accessories. This does not mean that it should be in the heavy lead that goes to the starter switch, but immediately after.

#### HYDRAULIC BRAKES

Right now I'm looking at my '35 Ford frame. What type of hydraulic brakes could best be adapted to it?

Charles Pettys Newtonville, Mass. Use 1939 through 1948 Ford hydraulics.

#### DUAL CARBS FOR CHRYSLER

I want to put dual carburetors and 180degree manifold on my '53 Chrysler New

(Continued on page 52)

# TECHNICAL TIPS (Continued from page 14)

Yorker, but the local dealer says it will cause difficulty in the spark advance and vacuum controlled up and downshift of the fluid transmission. What's the scoop on this?

John S. Welch Rochester, Minn.

• The installation of dual carburetors on your '53 Chrysler will alter the spark advance characteristics slightly and the up and downshift, but a sharp mechanic should be able to make the necessary modifications. The carburetor butterfly that controls the distributor vacuum can be filed on the under side adjacent to the vacuum port in the throttle body so that the port is uncovered sooner. Duals require less throttle travel to maintain a given speed, so unless the butterfly is filed, the distributor won't get vacuum soon enough at low speeds. The downshift can be changed by changing leverage.

#### FORD SIX TO FORD SIX

I have a '49 Ford Six and would like to know if the new ohy Ford Six can replace the engine without any changes in the engine mounts.

J. H. McCoy Georgetown, Texas

• A '53 ohv Six can be installed without changing mounts, but a '54 cannot. The bell housing from a 1953 Ford Six will also be necessary to make the installation.

#### THINNER HEAD GASKETS

Would thinner head gaskets on my '53
Studebaker V-8 boost the compression
ratio from the present 7-to-1 up to 8-to1? Or would you suggest that I get the
factory optional 7.5-to-1 head first?
Jim Roth Stevensville, Mich.

• The thin head gaskets will only raise the compression ratio one-half point. In order to raise the ratio up to 8-to-1, milling would be necessary or the use of 7.5to-1 heads. Embossed thin steel gaskets can be obtained.

#### LA SALLE VALVE LIFTERS

Can hydraulic valve lifters in a 1940 La Salle be replaced with the solid type? Frank Pekar Bethpage, N. Y.

 Hydraulic valve lifters can only be replaced with solid ones if the cam is changed. Cams ground for hydraulic lifters do not have clearance ramps.

#### SLIPPING CLUTCH

My standard shift and overdrive '51 Mercury, which has only headers as extra equipment, always slips its clutch on a dig in low and second and sometimes in high. Clutch and pressure plate have been checked by local speed shops and are in good shape.

Jimmy Cleveland Carryton, Tenn.

• Your clutch slippage is probably due to insufficient floor clearance of the clutch pedal. At high rpm, the centrifugal weights of the clutch pressure plate throw

out farther than at low speeds. If insufficient free travel exists, the clutch pedal arm will ride against the underside of the floorboard which will give the same effect as riding the clutch pedal with your left foot. The seven or eight horsepower increase from your dual exhaust system has nothing to do with the subject. Standard clutches are used on engines that have had their horsepower doubled so your small increase shouldn't even be considered.

#### FORD ACCELERATION

What is the best and most inexpensive way to improve the acceleration of my '51 Ford and still stay out of too many repairs?

Richard Schaefer Stone Harbor, N. J.

• The most economical way to improve the acceleration of your Ford, or of any other car, is to increase the compression ratio in the engine.

#### OIL IN DISTRIBUTOR

My '49 Buick engine collects oil in the distributor head. How does it get in there?

Duane Hooblin La Crescenta, Calif.

• Through the shaft housing from the crankcase.

#### V-8 FOR PONTIAC

I am driving my eighth Pontiac, but cannot wait longer for them to come out with their V-8. Would it be practical to install a Cadillac V-8 engine in it?

M/Sgt. C. R. Carlin Curtonwood AFB,
England

• A Cadillac engine can be installed in your Pontiac as is possible with many other cars. The only limitation is the amount of money that you are prepared to spend on the job. A good clean job may cost you as much as \$500, plus the cost of the Cadillac engine.

#### HENRY J MODIFICATIONS

I have a '51 Henry J Four and would like to get a little more horsepower. Is there any speed equipment available for this car? If not, what kind of engine modifications would you suggest as a start?

Donald Dpheim Saskatoon, Sask.

• High compression heads and dual manifolds are available for the four-cylinder Henry J. A Burns dual manifold costs \$34 and a Hickey high compression head sells for \$42.

#### STUDEBAKER CARBURETION

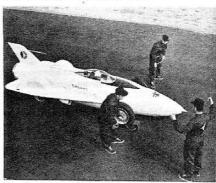
I have a '53 Studebaker Commander coupe. Would two carburetors improve its performance more than a four-barrel carburetor?

J. E. Martin Roanoke, Va.

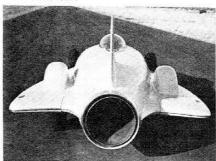
• Slightly more horsepower will be obtained with dual carburetion rather than the four-barrel carburetor, but better low (Continued on page 54)

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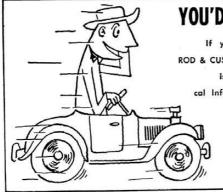
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speed throttle response will be had with the four-barrel unit. Less idle jet adjustment will be necessary with the four-barrel carburetor because it only has two idle jets instead of four.

#### WILLYS JEEP CONVERSION

I have a '52 Willys Jeep for ranch use and would like to install a '51 Ford Six engine in it. Would it be practical to install the Ford engine and still keep my four-wheel drive transmission?

Roy Johnson

Morton, Texas

 The four-wheel drive can be retained but considerable adapter work will be necessary. Construction of adapters would be a custom job. It might be necessary to rework the flywheel housing slightly on the right hand underside to clear the front drive shaft.

#### CADILLAC SPEED

My trouble is with my '49 Cadillac 61 sedan that has 35,000 miles on it. Everything on the car is stock, while plugs, coil and condenser have been replaced. Still the car flattens out at speeds ranging from 35 to 75 mph, usually about 60 mph. Do you have any suggestions?

Wilburn Lowe Westover AFB, Mass.

• It is entirely possible that you are experiencing valve lifter difficulty. They may be pumping up and holding the valves open. Camshaft wear is a definite problem. Even though yours is probably considerably worn, however, it is hardly conceivable that it could be worn enough to cause that much trouble.

#### NOISY ACCELERATION

What causes the roaring sound in the '53 Ford V-8 during acceleration which other V-8s do not have? Further, how can a smooth idle be obtained with this engine? I have had the car tuned, carburetor rebuilt, ignition checked and compression found equal in all cylinders.

Fred Merritt

Hartford, Conn.

• You didn't state whether your '53 Ford was equipped with Fordomatic. If it is, the roar is caused by the flex plate that couples the crankshaft to the torque converter. Flywheel-equipped cars do not have the same sound as Fordomatics due to this plate. The variations in torque produced by power impulses cause the flex plate coupling to vibrate like a loudspeaker diaphragm.

#### MILEAGE COMPETITION

I have just purchased a new Ford ohv Six and plan to enter it in a local mileage competition event in the spring. The rules for the event permit any and all modifications to increase economy. The car, of course, already has standard shift and overdrive. What basic changes would you

suggest to improve the economy of this engine?

Ralph Dailey

Trenton, N. J.

· An all-out mileage competition event can be quite rough, so if you are really interested, be prepared to spend a lot of time, effort and money. The engine should have its compression ratio increased. Valves should have their clearances increased to .030 to reduce valve timing. Carburetor size should be reduced and the smallest practical jets employed. Ignition timing will have to be advanced to a point where maximum power will be obtained with small throttle openings and a lean mixture. The fan, generator and water pump should be rendered inoperative by removing the belts. Crankcase oil should be changed to SAE 10. Light oil should be placed in the transmission and rear end. Wherever possible remove grease seals to reduce drag. Loosen brake adjustments so that no drag exists between the shoes and drums. Wheel bearing grease should be replaced with very light grease or heavy oil. Tires must have all of their tread removed except for a ribbon one inch wide in the center of the tire. Tire pressure will have to be increased to 100 pounds to reduce rolling friction. Wheels must be as perfectly aligned as is humanly possible.

#### QUICKER ACCELERATION

A group of us have repeatedly discussed this question: supposing the same modifications (8-to-1 compression, dual carburetion and three-quarter cam) were made to '53 Ford Fordomatic V-8 and Chevrolet Powerglide engines. What horsepower would each develop and which would accelerate faster in the quarter mile?

South Bend, Ind. Alfred O'Connor

• The Chevrolet would out-accelerate the Ford because of the better low speed torque characteristics. They would both develop approximately 135 hp.

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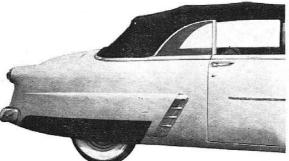
(Continued from page 44)

top after chopping operation.

Mallory Magspark gives the engine added zip which is transmitted by an 11-inch Ford truck clutch to 3.78-to-1 rear end gears. The car runs on '48 Lincoln 15-inch wheels, with 6.70x15 tires on both front and rear. Total weight is 3,280 lbs. and the car has clocked 81 mph on the Half Day quarter-mile before modifications were made on the engine. Bertrand estimates the top speed of his car is about 118 mph, based on his Sun tach readings.

Now that the job is finished, Bertrand would like to try his skill at a Fiberglasbodied sports car. As a woodworker turned to metal, he did exceptionally well: his touch with plastics should produce interesting results.

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